

The Rigby Education Trust

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

Trustees' Report and Financial Statements

For the year ended 31 August 2024

Contents

	Page Number
Reference and Administration Details	1
Trustees' Report	2 – 10
Governance Statement	11 – 13
Statement of Regularity, Propriety and Compliance	14
Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities	15 – 16
Report of the Independent Auditors	17 – 20
Independent Reporting Accountant's Report on Regularity	21 – 22
Statement of Financial Activities	23
Balance Sheet as at 31 August 2024	24
Statement of Cash Flows	25
Notes to the Financial Statements	26 – 49

Reference and Administrative Details For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

Members	S Guy K Podmore R A Peacock J Calvert Professor A Chetwynd
Trustees	L Hampson (Chair) N J Burnham C A Roberts Professor A C R Belton D J Fletcher Prof. J E Grabowski K E James (Resigned 11 July 2024) J Walsh (Appointed 14 December 2023) S K Davies (Appointed 5 October 2023, Resigned 7 August 2024)
Senior Leadership Team	N Burnham (Chief Executive Officer) M Butler (Chief Finance Officer) P Tiltman (Head of School) F Goodburn (Assistant Headteacher)
Company name	The Rigby Education Trust
Principal and Registered Office	C/O Cardinal Newman College Larkhill Road Preston PR1 4HD
Company Registration Number	12098063 (England and Wales)
Independent Auditor	Murray Smith LLP Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditors Darland House 44 Winnington Hill Northwich Cheshire CW8 1AU
Bankers	Lloyds Bank PLC 42-46 Market St Manchester M1 1PW

Trustees' Report

For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

INTRODUCTION

The Trustees who are also directors of the academy for the purposes of the Companies Act 2006, present their report with the financial statements of the academy for the year ended 31 August 2024. The Trustees have adopted the provisions of Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019).

The annual report serves the purposes of both a Trustees' report and a directors' report under company law.

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

Constitution

The Rigby Education Trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity established to operate and oversee the Lancaster University School of Mathematics. The charitable company's Memorandum and Articles of Association are the primary governing documents of the Academy.

Details of the Trustees and Members who served during the year are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on page 1.

Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

Trustees' indemnities

Cover is in place through the Risk Protection Arrangement to protect Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring on academy business.

Method of recruitment and appointment or election of Trustees

On 11 July 2019 the Members appointed the initial Trustees in accordance with the Articles of Association. In January 2020 the Members agreed that the Executive Principal should be a Trustee. The Trustees have appointed further Trustees ensuring a diverse Board with a range of relevant skills and backgrounds.

The Trustees are appointed for a four-year period. Subject to remaining eligible to be a particular type of trustee, any governor can be re-appointed or re-elected.

Trustees' Report

For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

The Academy may have the following Trustees as set out in its Articles:

Appointed by Cardinal Newman College	Up to 3
Appointed by Lancaster University	1
Executive Principal	1
Parent Trustees	At least 2
Co-opted Trustees	Set by Trustees

Organisational structure

The Trustees are responsible for setting general policy, adopting the budget, monitoring performance, making strategic decisions about the direction of the Maths School and capital expenditure, making senior appointments, and approving the Annual Report and Financial Statements.

The Executive Principal is the Accounting Officer. The Head of School is responsible for the day-to-day management of the Maths School.

Policies and procedures adopted for the induction and training of Trustees

The training and induction provided for new Trustees will depend upon their existing experience but would always include a tour of the Academy and normally an opportunity to meet staff and students. All Trustees are provided with access to minutes, accounts, budgets, plans and other key documents that they will need to undertake their role as Trustees.

Trustees have access to the eLearning training modules available through the National Governance Association and the webinars delivered by the Sixth Form Colleges Association.

Key management remuneration

The Executive Principal is seconded by Cardinal Newman College in accordance with the Articles which require that the Principal of College should be the Executive Principal unless the Governing Body of the College and the Trustees of the Maths School agree otherwise. The secondment arrangement has approval from the Department for Education. This means that the Executive Principal is remunerated by the College rather than the Trust, and the cost recharged via a service level agreement which is disclosed within the related party transaction note 25. The Board of Trustees approve the terms of this secondment.

Connected organisations including related party relationships

Lancaster University is a corporate member of the Academy Trust, the Rigby Education Trust. It also appoints another Member of the Academy Trust. Cardinal Newman College appoints three members of the Academy Trust.

Trustees' Report

For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

The Executive Principal and Accounting Officer is also Principal of Cardinal Newman College.

During the year Cardinal Newman College delivered a range of services to the Trust and the College occupied a set of rooms at the Maths School. The Trustees ensure that related party transactions are dealt with appropriately and transparently. These transactions are subject to the approval of the Department for Education when required. The services being provided by the College are reimbursed at cost.

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES

Strategies and Activities

The Rigby Education Trust was established to operate and oversee the Lancaster University School of Mathematics which will deliver outstanding maths and advanced level education to the most able students in Lancashire and the North-West of England. The vision sees Maths School students benefiting from the collaboration of a leading Sixth Form College and a world-class University with exceptional teaching and stretching undergraduate-level content to bridge the gap into Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics (STEM) degrees at the most selective universities.

The Lancaster University School of Mathematics opened on 1 September 2022 in temporary accommodation before relocating to a purpose-built new building on London Road in Preston.

The Lancaster University School of Mathematics focuses on widening participation, by building on existing successful work to target disadvantaged and under-represented groups. It delivers outreach, identifying and nurturing young people with an aptitude for maths. Working with local secondary schools, a broad programme of activities, in-person and online are offered to support and encourage progress to the advanced study of Level 3 Maths and Further Maths at the Maths School, or elsewhere, and onto maths-related degrees. The outreach programme is expanding to include staff CPD and primary liaison to form a connected pathway for students to follow from late primary to sixth form.

Students at Lancaster University School of Mathematics sit A-Level examinations in Maths, Further Maths and other subjects. In 2024 the school received its first set of A-level results, with 30% of all grades being A*, 65% being A*/A and 85% being graded A*-B. These results put the school as one of the top few state sixth form providers in the whole of the north of England. Individual successes also saw students go on to Oxford University and Cambridge University; highly sought after degree apprenticeships with companies such as Dyson and BAe; and one student win a prize for being one of the highest marks in computer science in the whole country.

Trustees' Report

For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

Public benefit

The Rigby Education Trust's is an exempt charity under the Part 3 of the Charities Act 2011 regulated by the Secretary of State for Education as Principal Regulator for Academies.

The Trustees have complied with their duty to have due regard to the guidance on public benefit published by the Charity Commission in exercising their duties.

The Academy Trust believes that it complies with the principles set out in the Charity Commission guidance that:

- There must be an identifiable benefit or benefits.
- Benefit must be to the public, or a section of the public.

In delivering its mission as specialist Maths school, the Academy Trust provides identifiable public benefits through the advancement of education:

- The high-quality teaching and learning with the strong student support systems and the involvement of Lancaster University.
- The outreach programme working with schools in Central Lancashire and beyond.

Achievements and performance

In 2024, the school received its first set of A-level results, with 30% of all grades being A*, 65% being A*/A and 85% being graded A*-B. Overall the average grade was A-, and an early calculation of value added is +0.74 (this will be verified after national recalibration of results).

Of the 31 students who completed their A-level studies, 19 (61%) completed four A-levels. Thirteen students (42%) got straight A*/A grades and 15 students (48%) got 3 or more A*/A grades. Twenty-four students (77%) achieved 3 or more A*-B grades, and 19 students (61%) achieved AAB or better in three facilitating subjects.

All students complete a group project in Year 12, and then an individual project in Year 13. Twelve of the students converted their individual project into an EPQ.

One of our students won a prize for being one of the top students in the country for Computer Science.

In the UKMT Senior Maths Challenge, 12 students achieved Gold (8 in Year 13 and 4 in Year 12) and were invited to the Senior Kangaroo Round in which two of them achieved a Merit. We also had four Year 13 students sit the Mathematical Olympiad for Girls, with two gaining Merits. One student

Trustees' Report

For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

received a prize as they were in the top 25 students in the country (out of nearly 4000) and was invited to the first round of the British Mathematics Olympiad.

The Brebas Challenge is a Computer Science competition for which our Year 12 students were entered, and four of them managed to achieve scores in the top 10% of the country and were invited to sit the Oxford University Computing Challenge.

We entered 13 students for the Physics Olympiad, and four achieved a silver award, two bronze I, five bronze II and two commendations.

Outreach

In addition to our recruitment activities such as taster lessons and open days, we have done a number of outreach activities. I have highlighted those which are new this year.

- three guest speaker talks: one aimed at KS5, another at KS3, and a third combined with taster lessons which were done in conjunction with Newman and AMSP. In total, over 600 students attended the three events.
- delivery of other workshops (focussing on girls in STEM)
- Support for students from other sixth forms who have Oxbridge interviews
- A ten-week online revision course for GCSE Maths with over 250 students registered.
- A ten-week online revision course in GCSE Chemistry and Physics with over 60 students registered.
- Two further six week online revision courses aimed at students wanting to take A level Maths/Further Maths with over 60 students registering.
- Easter School for two days for 60 students.
- Maths Competitions for primary, Year 7/Year 8 and Year 9/Year 10, a total of 36 teams attending.
- On campus Extend enrichment Programme, with 40 students registering
- Further Maths GCSE Support for schools.
- Axiom Maths Circles – we have helped co-ordinate two schools for self-delivery and run two circles ourselves at LUSoM using Lancaster University students as mentors.
- Supporting and running sessions for primary students in Burnley/Pendle at their Maths Competitions (Year 2, Year 4 and Year 5)
- Primary Power Hour – monthly enrichment sessions held at LUSoM for Year 5 and 6
- Primary STEM Inspiration day for 50 Year 6 students from Duke Street Primary, Chorley

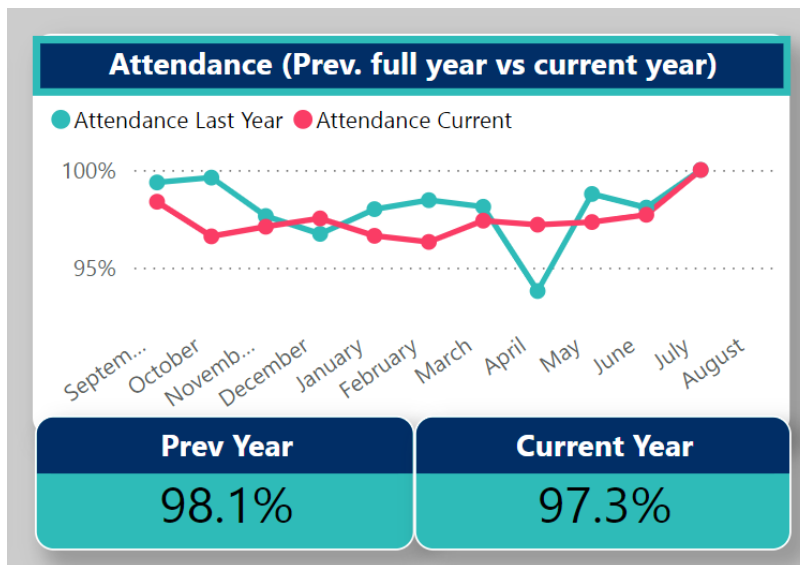
Trustees’ Report For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

Ofsted

On the 21 and 22 February, Ofsted made its monitoring visit to the school (due in the first 18 months of any new school). The visit is not graded in the usual manner, instead the visit focuses on three themes and gives these a grading of insufficient, reasonable or significant progress. The themes were: how much progress have leaders and managers made in designing and delivering relevant education programmes that have a clearly defined purpose; how much progress have leaders and managers made to ensure that learners benefit from high quality education programmes for young people that prepare them well for their intended job role, career aim and/or personal goals; how much progress have leaders and managers made in ensuring that effective safeguarding arrangements are in place. We were graded as ‘significant progress’ for the first two themes and ‘reasonable progress’ for the final theme.

Attendance

We have seen excellent attendance again this year. For a benchmark, we can compare to the national average for the highest ability band in Sixth Form College Association figures which is 95.3%.



Recruitment

On opening in 2022 the Maths School recruited 39 students. A Year 12 intake of 60 students in 2023 meant that the Maths School grew with 92 students at the autumn census.

The Maths School plans for growth on the strength of its excellent first set of results in 2024.

Trustees' Report

For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Trustees have a reasonable expectation that the Academy has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason, it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Accounting Policies.

Financial review

Most of the Academy income is obtained from the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) in the form of grants, the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received from the ESFA in the period ended 31 August 2024 and the associated expenditure are shown as restricted funds in the Statement of Financial Activities.

Reserves Policy

The Trustees have determined that the majority of funds received from the ESFA should be used for the annual running costs of the Academy. Within this framework, the Academy will carry forward a prudent level of resources designed to:

- Provide sufficient working capital for operating.
- Cover possible unforeseen contingencies.

The Trustees regularly review the finances, budgets and spend against budget as part of their effective governance of the Academy. Trustees are aware of financial risks and uncertainties throughout the growth phase of the Academy, as such, they believe that a cautious approach to reserves is currently required.

While the Maths School remains in its formative years it is not realistic to target significant surpluses. However, the Trustees have also set a longer-term policy to continue building reserves with a target of operating surplus at 2% of income.

Investment Policy

The Trustees' investment powers are governed by the Articles of Association, which permit funds, if not immediately required for the furtherance of its objects, to be invested in such investments, securities or property, as may be thought fit, subject to such conditions and consents as may for the time being be imposed or required by law.

Future plans

We plan to grow numbers over the next few years and hope the appointment of an Outreach Director will help us with our capacity to get into schools and attract more students. We have also added catering this year which will make the school more attractive to future students.

Trustees' Report

For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

We now have a sustainable programme of outreach activities which runs from Year 5 and 6 all the way up to Key Stage 5, and covers activities across all subjects that we offer. With the addition of an Outreach Director (0.6 FTE) next year, the hope is to embed this programme, and target schools which have so far not engaged with our activities. Using the work going on through u-Maths, we will also be focusing our evaluations of the different programmes.

We continue to be a part of u-maths, sharing expertise, and our teacher Rachel is being seconded to them for a day a fortnight as a 'Lead Personal Development Practitioner' to share and create new resources and opportunities in our pastoral care.

Risks and uncertainties

The Maths School has a formal risk management process in place to assess all risks and implements risk management strategies. The process, which is overseen and reviewed by the Trustees on a termly basis, identifies the types of risk the Academy Trust faces. These risks are then assessed and prioritised in terms of their potential impact and the likelihood of occurrence. Where necessary, actions to mitigate the risks identified are put in place.

The principal risks for the Academy Trust are connected with:

The Maths School faces financial challenges, primarily relating to student number growth. The risks are mitigated through effective financial planning and contingency planning to ensure its sustainability.

Auditor

The Trustees have confirmed, that, as far as they are aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the auditor is unaware. Each of the Trustees has confirmed that they have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

Trustees' Report For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

The auditors, Murray Smith LLP, will be proposed for re-appointment at the forthcoming Annual General Meeting.

The Trustees' report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by the Board of Trustees, as the company directors, on 12 December 2024 and signed on its behalf by:

Signed by:

L Hampson
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L Hampson
Chair of Trustees

Governance Statement

For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

Scope of Responsibility

As Trustees we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that The Rigby Education Trust has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The Board of Trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Executive Principal, as Accounting Officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between The Rigby Education Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. The Executive Principal is also responsible for reporting to the Board of Trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' Report and in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities.

The Board of Trustees has formally met five times during the period ending 31 August 2024.

Name	Appointed	Resigned	Board attendance
Mr L Hampson (Chair)	11 July 2019		100%
Mr N Burnham	7 January 2021		60%
Professor A Belton	10 December 2021		100%
Richard Clitherow	10 October 2024		-
Ms S Davies	5 October 2023	7 August 2024	75%
Mr D Fletcher	8 September 2022		100%
Dr J Grabowski	15 December 2022		80%
Ms Katherine James	2 February 2023	11 July 2024	50%
Ms C Roberts	21 April 2021		60%
Mr J Walsh	14 December 2023		100%

Note:

All Trustees (other than those appointed in an ex officio capacity) have been appointed for four years.

Governance Statement

For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

Review of Value for Money

As Accounting Officer the Executive Principal has responsibility for ensuring that the academy trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The Accounting Officer understands that value for money refers to educational and wider societal outcomes, as well as estates safety and management, achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The Accounting Officer considers how the Academy Trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the Board of Trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data or by using a framework where appropriate.

The Purpose of the System of Internal Control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of Academy policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in the Academy Trust for the period 1 September 2023 to 31 August 2024 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

Capacity to Handle Risk

The Trustees have reviewed the key risks to which the Academy is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The Board of Trustees is of the view that there is a formal on-going process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Academy's significant risks that has been in place for the period 1 September 2023 to 31 August 2024 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the Finance, Audit & Resources Committee on behalf of the Trustees.

The Risk and Control Framework

The Academy's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and termly financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the Trustees;
- regular reviews by the finance committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;

Governance Statement

For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

- setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- delegation of authority and segregation of duties;
- identification and management of risks.

The Board of Trustees have appointed TIAA as internal auditors. Their role includes giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the Trust's systems. In particular the checks carried out in the current year included:

- Estates management
- HR and payroll
- Recommendation follow-up

Internal audit has not reported any material weakness in the school's financial operations.

Review of Effectiveness

As Accounting Officer, the Chief Executive Officer has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- the work of the internal and external auditors
- the work of the executive managers within the Academy Trust who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework

The Accounting Officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the finance and resources committee and a plan to address any weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Conclusion


Based on the advice of the Audit Committee and the Accounting Officer, the Board of Trustees is of the opinion that the Academy Trust has an adequate and effective framework for governance, risk management and control.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees on 12 December 2024 and signed on its behalf by:

Signed by:

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L Hampson
Chair of Trustees

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N Burnham
Accounting Officer

Statement of Regularity, Propriety and Compliance For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

As Accounting Officer of The Rigby Education Trust, I have considered my responsibility to notify the Academy Trust Board of Trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding, including for estates safety and management, under the funding agreement between the Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook 2023, including responsibilities for estates safety and management.

I confirm that I and the Academy Trust board of trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of all funds by the Academy Trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the Academy Trust's funding agreement and the Academy Trust Handbook 2023.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the Board of Trustees and ESFA.

DocuSigned by:

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N Burnham
Accounting Officer
12 December 2024

Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

The trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law, the trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to 2024
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from the ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees on 12 December 2024 and signed on its behalf by:

Signed by:

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L Hampson
Chair of Trustees

Independent Auditor’s Report on the Financial Statements to the Members of The Rigby Education Trust

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of The Rigby Education Trust for the year ended 31 August 2024 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, the Statement of Cash Flows and notes to the financial statements. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law, United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 ‘the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland’ (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), and the Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to 2024 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Academy Trust's affairs as at 31 August 2024 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure for the period then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP 2019 and Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to 2024.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Academy Trust in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trust’s use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast doubt on the Academy Trust’s ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements to the Members of The Rigby Education Trust

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Governing Body with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Trustees' Report, but does not include the financial statements and our Report of the Independent Auditors thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' Report including the Strategic Report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.
- The Trustees' Report and the Strategic Report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the Academy Trust and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' Report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006 which requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- proper accounting records have not been kept;
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- all the information and explanations required for the audit were not received.

Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements to the Members of The Rigby Education Trust

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities set out in the trustee's annual report, the trustees are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Board of Trustees determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Board of Trustees is responsible for assessing the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Board of Trustees either intends to liquidate the Academy Trust or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue a Report of the Independent Auditors that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

The audit procedures designed to identify irregularities included:

- enquiry of management and those charged with governance around actual and potential litigation and claims
- enquiry of Academy Trust staff with responsibilities for compliance matters to identify any instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations
- reviewing financial statement disclosures and testing to supporting documentation to assess compliance with applicable laws and regulations
- Auditing the risk of management override of controls, including through testing journal entries and other adjustments for appropriateness, and evaluating the business rationale of significant transactions outside the normal course of business.


Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements to the Members of The Rigby Education Trust

There are inherent limitations in the audit procedures described above and, the further removed non-compliance with laws and regulations is from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, the less likely we would become aware of it. Also, the risk of not detecting a material misstatement due to fraud is higher than the risk of not detecting one resulting from error, as fraud may involve deliberate concealment by, for example, forgery, intentional misrepresentations or through collusion.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Report of the Independent Auditors.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the Members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Members, as a body, those matters we are required to state to them in an auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Academy Trust and the Members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

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Michael Benson (Senior Statutory Auditor)
For and on behalf of Murray Smith LLP
Chartered Accountants
Statutory Auditors
Darland House
44 Winnington Hill
Northwich
Cheshire
CW8 1AU

Date 12 December 2024

Independent Reporting Accountant’s Assurance Report on Regularity to The Rigby Education Trust and the Education and Skills Funding Agency

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to 2024, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by The Rigby Education Trust during the period from 1 September 2023 to 31 August 2024 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to The Rigby Education Trust and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to The Rigby Education Trust and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than The Rigby Education Trust and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of The Rigby Education Trust’s Accounting Officer and the reporting accountant

The Accounting Officer is responsible, under the requirements of The Rigby Education Trust’s funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education and the Academies Financial Handbook, extant from 1 September 2023, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession’s ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to 2024. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2023 to 31 August 2024 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

Independent Reporting Accountant’s Assurance Report on Regularity to The Rigby Education Trust and the Education and Skills Funding Agency

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

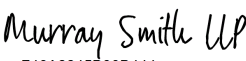
Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the Academy Trust’s income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw to our conclusion includes:

- review of arrangements in place over financial management; and
- review of the Trust’s expenditure during the year.

Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2023 to 31 August 2024 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

DocuSigned by:

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Murray Smith LLP

Date 12 December 2024

Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditors
Darland House
44 Winnington Hill
Northwich
Cheshire CW8 1AU

Statement of Financial Activities for the year ended 31 August 2024

	Note	Unrestricted Funds	Restricted General Funds	Restricted Fixed Asset Funds	Total 2024	Total 2023
		£	£	£	£	£
Income and endowments from:						
Donations and capital grants	2	-	19,684	126,955	146,639	2,462,993
Charitable activities:						
Funding for the Academy Trust's educational activities	3	-	1,038,283	-	1,038,283	842,144
Other trading activities	4	72,529	-	-	72,529	20,515
Investments	5	-	-	-	-	-
Total income		72,529	1,057,967	126,955	1,257,451	3,325,652
Expenditure on:						
Raising funds	6	-	-	-	-	-
Charitable activities:						
Academy Trust's educational operations	7	-	1,092,663	451,390	1,544,053	999,213
Other		-	-	-	-	-
Total expenditure		-	1,092,663	451,390	1,544,053	999,213
Net income / (expenditure)		72,529	(34,696)	(324,435)	(286,602)	2,326,439
Transfers between funds	14	-	-	-	-	-
Other recognised gains / (losses):						
Actuarial gains / (losses) on defined benefit pension schemes	24	-	(3,000)	-	(3,000)	1,000
Net movement in funds		72,529	(37,696)	(324,435)	(289,602)	2,327,439
Reconciliation of funds						
Total funds brought forward		20,515	68,250	8,820,883	8,909,648	6,582,209
Total funds carried forward		93,044	30,554	8,496,448	8,620,046	8,909,648


Balance Sheet as at 31 August 2024

	Notes	31 August 2024 £	31 August 2023 £
Fixed assets			
Tangible assets	11	8,481,849	8,780,755
Current assets			
Debtors	12	233,338	237,008
Cash at bank and in hand		210,799	324,609
		444,137	561,617
Current Liabilities			
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	13	(305,940)	(432,724)
		138,197	128,893
Net current assets			
		8,620,046	8,909,648
Total assets less current liabilities			
Creditors – amounts falling due after more than one year		-	-
		8,620,046	8,909,648
Net assets excluding pension asset / liability			
Defined benefit pension scheme asset / (liability)	24	-	-
		8,620,046	8,909,948
Total net assets			
Funds of the Academy Trust:			
Restricted funds			
Fixed asset fund	14	8,496,448	8,820,883
Restricted income fund	14	30,554	68,250
Pension reserve	14	-	-
		8,527,002	8,889,133
Total restricted funds			
Unrestricted income funds	14	93,044	20,515
		8,620,046	8,909,648
Total funds			

The financial statements on pages 23 to 49 were approved by the trustees and authorised for issue on 12 December 2024 and are signed on their behalf by:

Signed by:

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L Hampson
 Chair of Trustees

DocuSigned by:

 4D582B906A414CA...
N Burnham
 Accounting Officer

Statement of Cash Flows for the year ended 31 August 2024

	Note	Year ended 31 August 2024 £	Year ended 31 August 2023 £
Cash flow from operating activities			
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	18	(88,280)	303,178
Cash flows from investing activities			
	20	(25,530)	(59,872)
Cash flows from financing activities			
	19	-	-
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the reporting period		(113,810)	243,306
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 September 2023		324,609	81,303
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 August 2024	21	210,799	324,609

Notes to the accounts

For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

1. Accounting policies

The Rigby Education Trust is a charitable company, incorporated in England and Wales. The address of the principal place of business is given on page 1 and the nature of its operations are set out in the Trustees' report.

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

Basis of Preparation

The financial statements of the Academy Trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to 2024 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

Going Concern

The trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the Trust to continue as a going concern. The trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that The Rigby Education Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

Basis of accounting

The financial statements are prepared in accordance with the historical cost convention as modified by the use of previous valuations as deemed cost at transition for certain non-current assets.

Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the Academy Trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

Notes to the accounts

For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

1. Accounting policies (continued)

Grants

Grants are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant (GAG) is recognised in full in the Statement of Financial Activities in the period for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

Sponsorship Income

Sponsorship income provided to the Academy Trust which amounts to a donation is recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities in the period in which it is receivable (where there are no performance-related conditions), where the receipt is probable and it can be measured reliably.

Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Investment Income

All income from short term deposit accounts is credited to the Statement of Financial Activity in the period in which it is earned on a receivable basis.

Other Income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the Academy Trust has provided the goods or services.

Notes to the accounts

For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

1. Accounting policies (continued)

Donated goods, facilities and services

Goods donated for resale are included at fair value, being the expected proceeds from sale less the expected costs of sale. If it is practical to assess the fair value at receipt, it is recognised in stock and 'Income from other trading activities'. Upon sale, the value of the stock is charged against 'Income from other trading activities' and the proceeds are recognised as 'Income from other trading activities'. Where it is impractical to fair value the items due to the volume of low value items they are not recognised in the financial statements until they are sold. This income is recognised within 'Income from other trading activities'.

Donated fixed assets (excluding transfers on conversion/into the Academy Trust)

Where the donated good is a fixed asset, it is measured at fair value, unless it is impractical to measure this reliably, in which case the cost of the item to the donor should be used. The gain is recognised as income from donations and a corresponding amount is included in the appropriate fixed asset category and depreciated over the useful economic life in accordance with the Academy Trust's accounting policies.

Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

- **Expenditure on Raising Funds**
This includes all expenditure incurred by the Academy Trust to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.
- **Charitable Activities**
These are costs incurred on the Academy Trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the Academy Trust apportioned to charitable activities.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

Notes to the accounts

For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

1. Accounting policies (continued)

Tangible Fixed Assets

Assets costing £500 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance Sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities and carried forward in the Balance Sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land and assets under construction, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

Freehold buildings	– 50 years
Plant and equipment	– 5 years

A full years depreciation is charged in the year of acquisition and none in the year of disposal.

Assets in the course of construction are included at cost. Depreciation on these assets is not charged until they are brought into use and reclassified to freehold or leasehold land and buildings.

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

Subsequent expenditure on existing fixed assets

Where significant expenditure is incurred on tangible fixed assets after initial purchase it is charged to the statement of financial activities in the period it is incurred unless it increases the future benefits to the Academy Trust, in which case it is capitalised and depreciated on the relevant basis.

Notes to the accounts

For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

1. Accounting policies (continued)

Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Academy Trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the Academy Trust has an obligation at the reporting date as a result of a past event which it is probable will result in the transfer of economic benefits and the obligation can be estimated reliably.

Provisions are measured at the best estimate of the amounts required to settle the obligation. Where the effect of the time value of money is material, the provision is based on the present value of those amounts, discounted at the pre-tax discount rate that reflects the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognised within interest payable and similar charges.

Leased Assets

Rentals under operating leases are charged on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Financial Instruments

The Academy Trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the Academy Trust and their measurement basis are as follows:

Financial assets – trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank – is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities – trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

Notes to the accounts

For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

1. Accounting policies (continued)

Taxation

The Academy Trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes.

Accordingly, the Academy Trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by part 11, chapter 3 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

Pensions Benefits

Retirement benefits to employees of the Academy Trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS') and the Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS'). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the Academy Trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary based on quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme, and the assets are held separately from those of the Academy Trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high-quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to net income/(expenditure) are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

Notes to the accounts

For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

1. Accounting policies (continued)

Fund Accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Academy Trust at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA).

Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions

The Academy Trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

Useful economic life of tangible fixed assets

The useful life of tangible fixed assets is judged at the point of purchase. As standard, a useful economic life of 50 years is applied to freehold buildings and 5 years to plant and equipment.

Impairment of fixed assets

At each balance sheet date, management undertake an assessment of the carrying value of tangible fixed assets to determine whether there is any indication that the value has been impaired. Where necessary, an impairment is recorded as an impairment loss.

Valuation of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost (income) for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 24, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore, a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2022 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2024. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

Notes to the accounts

For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

1. Accounting policies (continued)

Critical areas of judgement

Useful economic life of tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are depreciated over their useful lives taking into account residual values, where appropriate. The actual lives of the assets and residual values are assessed annually and may vary depending on a number of factors. In re-assessing asset lives, factors such as technological innovation and maintenance programmes are taken into account. Residual value assessments consider issues such as future market conditions, the remaining life of the asset and projected disposal values.

Restriction of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit asset

The Academy Trust has not recognised the pension asset calculated by the actuaries on the basis that under FRS 102 a pension asset should only be recognised if it is expected to result in a refund or a reduction in future contributions. The Trustees believe that there is significant uncertainty about whether the Trust will receive any such benefit from the asset reported by the actuaries.

2. Donations and capital grants

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	2024 Total £	2023 Total £
Capital grants	-	126,955	126,955	2,362,993
Donated fixed assets	-	-	-	-
Other donations	-	19,684	19,684	100,000
Total	-	146,639	146,639	2,462,993

Notes to the accounts

For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

3. Funding for the Academy Trust's educational operations

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	2024 Total £	2023 Total £
DfE / ESFA grants				
General Annual Grant (GAG)	-	887,209	887,209	585,736
Other DfE/ESFA grants				
Start up grant	-	61,001	61,001	137,000
Others	-	65,199	65,199	119,408
Other DfE Group grants	-	-	-	-
Other Government grants				
Local authority grants	-	-	-	-
Other income from the Academy Trust's educational operations	-	24,874	24,874	-
	-	1,038,283	1,038,283	842,144

4. Other trading activities

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	2024 Total £	2023 Total £
Hire of facilities	72,126	-	72,126	8,678
Income from other charitable activities	-	-	-	-
Income from ancillary trading activities	403	-	403	11,837
Total	72,529	-	72,529	20,515

5. Investment income

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	2024 Total £	2023 Total £
Short term deposits - interest	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-

Notes to the accounts

For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

6. Expenditure

	Staff Costs	Premises	Other	2024	2023
	£	£	£	Total	Total
				£	£
<i>Expenditure on raising funds:</i>					
Direct costs	-	-	-	-	-
Allocated support costs	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Academy Trust's educational operations:</i>					
Direct costs	562,541	-	576,166	1,138,707	555,762
Allocated support costs	87,372	208,900	109,074	405,346	443,451
Total	649,913	208,900	685,240	1,544,053	999,213

Net expenditure for the period includes:

	2024	2023
	£	£
Operating lease rentals	2	9
Depreciation	242,488	227,993
Impairment of tangible assets	208,903	-
Fees payable to auditor for:		
-audit	5,500	2,600
-other services	3,900	1,600

7. Charitable Activities

	2024	2023
	£	£
Direct costs – educational operations	1,138,707	555,762
Support costs – educational operations	405,346	443,451
	1,544,053	999,213

Analysis of support costs

	2024	2023
	Educational Operations	Educational Operations
	£	£
Support staff costs	87,372	101,258
Depreciation	-	-
Technology costs	26,760	17,788
Premises costs	208,900	212,337
Other support costs	69,071	107,868
Governance costs	13,243	4,200
Total support costs	405,346	443,451

Notes to the accounts

For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

8. Staff

a. Staff costs and employee benefits

Staff costs during the period were:

	2024	2023
	£	£
Wages and salaries	455,274	200,194
Social security costs	48,052	22,102
Pension costs	105,217	47,694
Other employee benefits	-	-
	608,543	269,990
Agency staff costs	41,370	58,800
Staff restructuring costs	-	-
Total staff costs	649,913	328,790

b. Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the Academy Trust during the period was:

	2024	2023
	No	No
Teachers	5	4
Administration and support	2	2
Management	3	2
	10	8

c. Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 on an annual equivalent basis was:

	2024	2023
	No	No
£10,001 to £20,000 p.a.	1	-
£70,001 to £80,000 p.a.	1	1

d. Key management personnel

Key management personnel of the Academy Trust comprise the trustees and the senior leadership team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the Academy Trust was £209,247 (2023: £193,517). The Executive Principal is remunerated by Cardinal Newman College rather than the Trust, and the cost recharged via a service level agreement which is disclosed within the related party transaction note 25.

Notes to the accounts

For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

9. Related party transactions – Trustees’ remuneration and expenses

No trustees have been paid remuneration or have received other benefits from employment with the Academy Trust.

During the year ended 31 August 2024 no travel and subsistence expenses were reimbursed or paid directly to the trustees (2023: £0).

10. Trustees and Officers’ Insurance

In accordance with normal commercial practice the Academy Trust has purchased insurance to protect trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on Academy Trust business. The insurance provides unlimited cover on any one claim and forms part of a commercial combined policy. Because the policy combines a number of different insurances the cost for the Trustees’ and Officers’ liability cover is not separately identifiable and is included in the total insurance cost.

11. Tangible fixed assets

	Land and building	Assets under construction	Plant and Equipment	Total
Cost or valuation	£	£	£	£
At 1 September 2023	8,722,425	-	286,323	9,008,748
Additions	123,366	-	29,119	152,485
Disposals	-	-	-	-
At 31 August 2024	8,845,791	-	315,442	9,161,233
Depreciation				
At 1 September 2023	170,729	-	57,264	227,993
Charge for period	179,399	-	63,089	242,488
Eliminated in respect of disposals	-	-	-	-
Impairment	208,903	-	-	208,903
At 31 August 2024	559,031	-	120,353	679,384
Net book value at 31 August 2023	8,551,697	-	229,058	8,780,755
Net book value at 31 August 2024	8,286,760	-	195,089	8,481,849

Notes to the accounts

For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

11. Tangible fixed assets (continued)

The Lancaster University Mathematics School occupies its land and buildings under the terms of a 125 year lease from The Secretary of State for Levelling Up, Housing and Communities effective from 13 January 2023. Under the terms of the lease the Academy Trust is fully responsible for the maintenance, insurance and general upkeep of the land and buildings. As a result, the Academy Trust has determined that the most appropriate accounting treatment is to recognise the substance of the transaction rather than the legal form and capitalise the land and building assets in the Academy Trust's accounts.

12. Debtors

Amounts falling due within one year:	2024	2023
	£	£
Trade debtors	72,976	37,227
Other debtors	8,000	-
VAT recoverable	63,762	19,966
Prepayments and accrued income	88,600	179,815
	233,338	237,008

13. Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2024	2023
	£	£
Trade creditors	62,335	85,279
Other taxation and social security	12,583	5,505
Other creditors	67,551	18,785
ESFA creditor: abatement of GAG	-	93,896
Accruals and deferred income	163,471	229,259
	305,940	432,724

	2024	2023
	£	£
Deferred income at 31 August 2023	-	-
Released from previous years	-	-
Resources deferred in year	6,000	-
Deferred income at 31 August 2024	6,000	-

At the balance sheet date the Academy Trust has deferred income in advance relating to Maths Circles funding for FY25.

Notes to the accounts

For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

14. Funds

	Balance at 1 September 2023	Income	Expenditure	Gains (Losses) and Transfers	Balance at 31 August 2024
	£	£	£	£	£
Restricted General Funds					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	68,250	887,209	(924,905)	-	30,554
Start up grant	-	61,001	(61,001)	-	-
Other DfE/ESFA grants	-	65,199	(65,199)	-	-
Other income	-	44,558	(44,558)	-	-
Pension Reserve	-	-	3,000	(3,000)	-
	68,250	1,057,967	(1,092,663)	(3,000)	30,554
Restricted Fixed Asset Funds					
DfE capital grants	8,820,883	126,955	(451,390)	-	8,496,448
	8,820,883	126,955	(451,390)	-	8,496,448
Total Restricted Funds	8,889,133	1,184,922	(1,544,053)	(3,000)	8,527,002
Total Unrestricted Funds	20,515	72,529	-	-	93,044
Total Funds	8,909,648	1,257,451	(1,544,053)	(3,000)	8,620,046

The Academy Trust is not subject to GAG carried forward limits.

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

Restricted general funds – includes all income with specified criteria attached to its use and the corresponding expenditure in relation to this income.

Restricted fixed asset funds – includes all income and expenditure related to the purchase of fixed assets, from funds received for this purpose.

Notes to the accounts

For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

14. Funds (continued)

Unrestricted funds – includes all other income and expenditure which has no specific criteria attached to its use.

Comparative information in respect of the previous period is as follows:

	Balance at 1 September 2022	Income	Expenditure	Gains (Losses) and Transfers	Balance at 31 August 2023
	£	£	£	£	£
Restricted General Funds					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	-	585,736	(517,486)	-	68,250
Project development grant	(3,674)	-	3,674	-	-
Start up grant	-	137,000	(137,000)	-	-
Outreach grant	-	-	-	-	-
Pupil premium	-	110,584	(110,584)	-	-
Other DfE/ESFA grants	-	-	-	-	-
Other government grants	-	-	-	-	-
Other income	-	108,824	(8,824)	(100,000)	-
Pension Reserve	-	-	(1,000)	1,000	-
	(3,674)	942,144	(771,220)	(99,000)	68,250
Restricted Fixed Asset Funds					
DfE capital grants	6,585,883	2,362,993	(227,993)	100,000	8,820,883
	6,585,883	2,362,993	(227,993)	100,000	8,820,883
Total Restricted Funds	6,582,209	3,305,137	(999,213)	1,000	8,889,133
Total Unrestricted Funds	-	20,515	-	-	20,515
Total Funds	6,582,209	3,325,652	(999,213)	1,000	8,909,648

Notes to the accounts

For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

15. Analysis of Net Assets between Funds

Fund balances at 31 August 2024 are represented by:

	Unrestricted Funds	Restricted General Funds	Restricted Fixed Asset Funds	Total Funds
	£	£	£	£
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	8,481,849	8,481,849
Current assets	93,044	336,494	14,599	444,137
Current liabilities	-	(305,940)	-	(305,940)
Non-current liabilities	-	-	-	-
Pension scheme liabilities	-	-	-	-
Total net assets	93,044	30,554	8,496,448	8,620,046

Comparative information in respect of the previous period as at 31 August 2023 is as follows:

	Unrestricted Funds	Restricted General Funds	Restricted Fixed Asset Funds	Total Funds
	£	£	£	£
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	8,780,755	8,780,755
Current assets	20,515	314,983	226,119	561,617
Current liabilities	-	(246,733)	(185,991)	(432,724)
Non-current liabilities	-	-	-	-
Pension scheme liabilities	-	-	-	-
Total net assets	20,515	68,250	8,820,883	8,909,648

16. Capital and other commitments

	2024	2023
	£	£
Commitments contracted for, but not provided for in the financial statements	-	-

Notes to the accounts

For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

17. Long-term commitments, including operating leases

Operating leases

At 31 August 2024 the total of the Academy Trust's future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases was:

	2024	2023
	£	£
Amounts due within one year	5,510	-
Amounts due between one and five years	8,724	-
Amounts due after five years	-	-
	14,234	-

18. Reconciliation of net income/ (expenditure) to net cash flow from operating activities

	2024	2023
	£	£
Net income / (expenditure) for the period	(286,602)	2,326,439
Adjusted for:		
Depreciation	242,488	227,993
Impairment of tangible assets	208,903	-
Capital grants from DfE and other capital grants	(126,955)	(2,362,993)
Interest paid	-	-
Interest receivable	-	-
Defined benefit scheme cost less contributions payable	(2,000)	1,000
Defined pension scheme finance cost	(1,000)	-
(Increase) / decrease in debtors	3,670	1,127,658
Increase / (decrease) in creditors	(126,784)	(1,016,919)
Net cash provided by operating activities	(88,280)	303,178

19. Cash flows from financing activities

	2024	2023
	£	£
Repayments of borrowing	-	-
Cash inflows from new borrowing	-	-
Interest paid	-	-
Net cash provided by / (used in) financing activities	-	-

Notes to the accounts

For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

20. Cash flows from investing activities

	2024	2023
	£	£
Purchase of tangible fixed assets	(152,485)	(2,422,865)
Capital grants from DfE/ESFA	126,955	2,362,993
Interest received	-	-
Net cash provided by / (used in) investing activities	(25,530)	(59,872)

21. Analysis of cash and cash equivalents

	2024	2023
	£	£
Cash in hand and at bank	210,799	324,609
Notice deposits (less than 3 months)	-	-
Total cash and cash equivalents	210,799	324,609

22. Analysis of changes in net debt

	At 1 September 2023	Cash flows £	At 31 August 2024
	£		£
Cash	324,609	(113,810)	210,799
Cash equivalents	-	-	-
	324,609	(113,810)	210,799
Loans falling due within one year	-	-	-
Loans falling due after more than one year	-	-	-
Total	324,609	(113,810)	210,799

23. Members liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

Notes to the accounts

For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

24. Pension and similar obligations

The Academy Trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: The Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Lancashire County Council. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2020 and of the LGPS 31 March 2022.

Contributions amounting to £13,867 were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2024 (2023: £6,888) and are included within creditors.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for teachers in Academy Trusts. All teachers have the option to opt-out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary –these contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to ensure scheme costs are recognised and managed appropriately and the review specifies the level of future contributions.

Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2020. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 27 October 2023, with SCAPE rate, set by HMT, applying a notional investment return based on 1.7% above the rate of CPI. The key elements of the valuation outcome are:

- employer contribution rates set at 28.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levy). This is an increase of 5% in employer contributions and the cost control result is such that no change in member benefits is needed
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £262,000 million and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £222,200 million, giving a notional past service deficit of £39,800 million.

Notes to the accounts

For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

24. Pension and similar obligations (continued)

The result of this valuation will be implemented from 1 April 2024. The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2028.

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the year amounted to £97,279 (2023 £40,798).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website. (<https://www.teacherspensions.co.uk/news/employers/2023/10/valuation-result.aspx>)

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The academy trust is unable to identify its share of the underlying assets and liabilities of the plan. Accordingly, the academy trust has taken advantage of the exemption under FRS 102 and has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The academy trust has set out above, the information available on the scheme.

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2024 was £15,000 (2023 £8,000), of which employer's contributions totalled £11,000 (2023 £6,000) and employees' contributions totalled £4,000 (2023 £2,000). The agreed contribution rates for future years are 14.9% for employers and between 5.5% and 12.5% for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of an Academy Trust closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013 and on 21 July 2022, the Department for Education reaffirmed its commitment to the guarantee, with a parliamentary minute published on GOV.UK.

Principal actuarial assumptions

	At 31 August 2024	At 31 August 2023
	%	%
Rate of increase in salaries	4.1	4.3
Future pensions increases	2.7	2.9
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	5.0	5.2

Notes to the accounts

For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

24. Pension and similar obligations (continued)

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	At 31 August 2024 Years	At 31 August 2023 Years
<i>Retiring today</i>		
Males	21.0	21.0
Females	23.5	23.4
<i>Retiring in 20 years</i>		
Males	22.2	22.2
Females	25.3	25.2

Sensitivity Analysis

	2024 £000	2023 £000
Discount rate: + 0.1%	(1)	-
Discount rate: - 0.1%	1	-
Mortality assumption: 1 year increase	-	-
Mortality assumption: 1 year decrease	-	-
CPI rate: + 0.1%	1	-
CPI rate: - 0.1%	(1)	-

The Academy Trust's share of the assets in the scheme were:

	2024 £000	2023 £000
Equities	12	4
Bonds	-	-
Property	2	1
Other	10	3
Cash and other liquid assets	-	-
Total fair value of assets	<u>24</u>	<u>8</u>

The actual return on the scheme assets was £1k (2023 £0).

Notes to the accounts

For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

24. Pension and similar obligations (continued)

Amount recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities

	2024	2023
	£000	£000
Current service cost	(9)	(7)
Interest income	1	-
Interest cost	-	-
Admin expenses	-	-
Notional asset not being recognised	<u>(3)</u>	<u>-</u>
Total amount recognised in the SOFA	<u>(11)</u>	<u>(7)</u>

The Trustees have not recognised the asset reported by the actuaries as there is significant uncertainty over whether the Trust would benefit from the asset through reduced contributions in the future.

Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations were as follows:

	2024	2023
	£000	£000
At 1 September 2023	8	-
Current service cost	9	7
Interest cost	-	-
Employee contributions	4	2
Actuarial (gain) / loss	-	(1)
Benefits paid	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
At 31 August 2024	<u>21</u>	<u>8</u>

Changes in the fair value of Academy Trust's share of scheme assets were as follows:

	2024	2023
	£000	£000
At 1 September 2023	8	-
Interest income	1	-
Actuarial gain / (loss)	-	-
Employer contributions	11	6
Employee contributions	4	2
Benefits paid	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
At 31 August 2024	<u>24</u>	<u>8</u>
Notional asset not being recognised	<u>(3)</u>	<u>-</u>
At 31 August 2024 (after asset restriction)	<u>21</u>	<u>8</u>

Notes to the accounts

For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

25. Related party transactions

Due to the nature of the Trust's operations and the composition of the Board of Trustees (being drawn from local public and private sector organisations) it is inevitable that transactions will take place with organisations in which a member of the Board of Trustees may have an interest. All transactions involving organisations in which a member of the Board of Trustees may have an interest are conducted at arm's length in accordance with the Trust's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures.

The articles of the Academy Trust allow Cardinal Newman College to appoint two of the five members of the Academy Trust and three of the Board of Trustees. The Chair of the Trustees is a governor of Cardinal Newman College. The Cardinal Newman College Principal is the Trust's executive principal and a Trustee.

Cardinal Newman College provides a range of services to support the Trust. These transactions are handled on a transparent and "at cost" basis. The service level agreements comply with the requirements of the ESFA. During the year Cardinal Newman College provided services for which the Trust was charged £199k (2023: £247k).

Notes to the accounts
For the Year Ended 31 August 2024

25. Related party transactions (continued)

Service provided	Description of Service Level Agreement	RET	
		Amount charged in year (£'000)	Outstanding at year end
Finance	Accounting services including accounts payable, treasury, monthly accounting and reporting.	12	-
Executive Principal and Accounting Officer	Leadership and management including support of the Head of School	21	-
Human Resources (HR)	HR support, including recruitment, payroll administration and implementation of HR policies and processes	9	-
Administration	General Administration	5	-
Cleaning	Cleaning services	32	-
Estates	Estates management including building maintenance support and health and safety compliance	31	-
Governance Services	Governance support including company secretarial services	10	-
Management Information and Examination Services	Information services including the setup and operation of Management Information Systems	20	-
Networks	Network services, including hardware & software support, system management and IT security	18	-
Pastoral and Enrichment	Pastoral and Additional Learning Support	5	-
Procurement & Contract Management	Project management, contract management and procurement services	8	-
Science technician	Science Technician	5	-
Teaching	Teaching to Maths School students including students taking a fourth A Level at the College	23	-
TOTAL		199	-